INDEX

AUTHORS

Baer, P.E. 52
Boyd, G.M. 5
Bray, J.H. 52
Brody, G.H. 45
Das Eiden, R. 130
Davis, B. 22
Donovan, J. 45
Farbakhsh, K. 112
Feehan, M. 125
Fitzgerald, H.E. 10
Flor, D.L. 45
Gerrard, M. 32
Gibbons, F.X. 32
Han, S.-Y. 75
Hollett-Wright, N. 45
Hops, H. 22
Jaccard, J. 84
Johnson, H.L. 79
Johnson, P.B. 79
Kaprio, J. 63
Kaufman, S.R. 94
Koskenvuo, M. 63
Leonard, K.E. 130, 139
Lepper, H. 103
Lewin, L.M. 22
Loveland-Cherry, C.J. 94
McCoy, J.K. 45
McCubbin, H.I. 75
McCubbin, M.A. 75
Nye, C.L. 10
O'Farrell, T.J. 125
Perry, C.L. 112
Redmond, C. 103
Reis-Bergan, M. 32
Rose, R.J. 63
Ross, L.T. 94
Rothbard, J.C. 139
Russell, D.W. 32
Spoth, R. 103
Thompson, A.I. 75
Turrisi, R. 84
Veblen-Mortenson, S. 112
Viken, R.J. 63
Williams, C.L. 112
Winter, T. 63
Zhao, L. 32
Zucker, R.A. 10

SUBJECTS

Academic environment
  achievement within, 23, 29
  early, 28
ACK scale, *see* Alcohol/Drug Problems Acknowledgment (ACK) scale
Adjustment, *see* Social maladjustment
Adolescent drinking, 34, 36-37, 112-24 (*see also* Treatment)
  and adolescent individuation, 52-62
  and adolescents' perceptions, 6, 33, 88-89, 97
    among ethnic minorities, 81
  cognitive antecedents of, 6, 32-33
  and driving alcohol-impaired, reducing, 84-93
  impact of parent-child relationship on, 6, 8, 22, 32, 45-51
  measuring, 24-25
  normative, 23, 45, 53, 118
  parental underestimation of, 86
Adolescent-Family Problems Scale (A-fam), 117-20, 122
Adolescent Health and Lifestyle Survey (Finland), 64, 66
Adolescent Health Habits Survey, 66
Adolescent-Low Aspirations Scale (A-las), 117-20
Adolescent-School Problems Scale (A-sch), 117-20
Aggression, 22 (*see also* Driving aggression)
Alcohol/Drug Problems Acknowledgment (ACK) scale, 117-19
Alcohol/Drug Problems Proneness (PRO) scale, 117-20
Alcoholics (*see also* Drinking)
  individual variations among, 19-20
  relapsed, 126-27
  stably remitted, 126-27
Alcohol Initiation Index (AII), 106, 108
Alcohol use
  as a coping function, 54
  measuring, 55
  normative, 23, 45, 53, 118
    for children, 45-51
  progression towards initiation of, 49
Amazing Alternatives! Home Program, 114-15
AMOS structural equation modeling program, 133
Annie E. Casey Foundation, 77
Antisocial behavior, early intervention with
  need for, 6
  success of, 11
Argumentative Parent-Child Discussions Scale, 47
Assortive mating, 135-37, 140-41
  negative, 143-45
At-Risk Temperament Index, 47

Baylor Adolescent Alcohol Project, 58
Behavioral alternative model, 87
Behavioral approach, 126
Behavioral couples therapy (BCT), 126-27
Biopsychosocial model, 105
Black drinkers, profiling families of, 80-81
Bogus pipeline effect, 100
Buffalo Newlywed Study, 131

Census report data, 75-76
Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, 104
Central Population Registry (CPR), 64-66
Child and Parent Relations (CAPR) program, 7, 95, 100-101
Child behavior (*see also* Treatment)
  changes in, 10-21
    improved, 18-20
  measuring, 24
  profiling, 26
Child Behavior Rating Scale, Preschool Version, 13
Child care, cross-generational support for, 76
Child functioning, 127
Children of alcoholics (COAs), disopportunitied subpopulations of, 10
Children of Alcoholics Foundation, 77
Child temperament
  assessing, 46-47
  influence on alcohol use, 49-50
Chronic disease model, 10
Classroom disruption, 22-23
Classroom observations, 24
Cognitive mediation model, 32-44
  of parental influence, 41

Cohabitation, 76
Colorado Adoption Project, 64
Computers, questionnaires administered on, 46
Conduct disorder, 5
Conflict Behavior Questionnaire, 25-26
Conflictual family relationships, 6
Construct development, 26
Contingencies for Learning Academic Social Skills, 24
Criticism Scale, 47
Cultural environment, maintaining negative meaning of alcohol, 79-83

Deaths, from alcohol-related traffic accidents, 84
Decision theoretic framework, 87
Developmental pathways model, 52
Developmental process
  adolescent substance use in, 52, 59-60
  and marriage effect, 145
  research into, 81-82
  smoothing, 75
  transactional models of, 46, 104
Differential selection in marriage, *see* Assortive mating
Disease model, 10 (*see also* Family disease approach)
Disopportunitied subpopulations of COAs, 10
Disruptive behavior, *see* Anti-social behavior; Classroom disruption
Divorce effect, 140, 144-45
Domain theory model, 52
Domestic violence, reducing, 126
Drinking
  accuracy of impairment assessment, 89
  beliefs about, 79
  early onset of, 112
  following divorce, 140
  following marriage, 130-31
    the marriage effect, 139-46
  heavy, 10, 112
  initiation of, 80
    delaying, 63, 72
    hierarchical linear modeling of, 110
    preventing, 103-11
  meaning of, 9
    maintaining negative, 79-83
  prior, 41, 100-101
  prototypes of, 6
Drinking willingness, 36
Driving aggression, 89-90
Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE), 118, 122
Drunk driving, adolescent
  decision theoretic analysis of, 87-90
  strategies to reduce, 84-93

Early Adolescent Temperament Measure, 46
Early onset, *see* Drinking
Ego development theory, of individuation process, 53
Emotional autonomy, measuring, 53
Emotional Autonomy Scale (EAS), 54
Environment (*see also* Academic environment; Family environment; Peer environment; Risk environments)
  shared influence of, 64
Ethnic differences
  black families, profiling, 80-81
  considering in family research, 76-77
  Hispanic families, profiling, 80-81

Families
  American, 75-76
  changes in, 7
  cognitive dynamics within, 34
  cohesion in, 22, 144
  conflict within, 22-31
  connectedness in, 103
  individual variations among alcoholic, 20
  intactness of, 12
  psychopathology of, 79-80
  systemic maturation in, 77
Familism, 80-81
Family-based interventions, 5-21, 94-102
  effectiveness of, 101, 125-29
  home-based, 94-102
  universal, 100, 103-13
    freestanding, 104
Family disease approach, 125-26
Family environment, 127
  concurrent, 28
  impact on adolescent drinking, 6, 22-31, 63-74, 90
    contextualizing, 75-78
  maintaining negative meaning of alcohol, 79-83
  protective factors within, 94
    supportiveness, 50
  risk factors within, 94-95
Family Environment Scale, 25-26, 54, 127, 144
Family System Questionnaire, 54-55
Family systems approach, 126
Females, *see* Women
Finland, 64-65
FinnTwin16 study data, 65-66, 68, 71-73
FISHER pedigree model, 73

General systems theory, 126
Genetic data, 63-64

Handbook on Parent Education, 85
Hierarchical linear modeling, 110
Hispanic drinkers, profiling families of, 80-81
Husband's drinking, effect on wife's drinking, 130-38

Individuation (*see also* Adolescent drinking)
  intergenerational, 53-54, 59-60
Ineffective Arguing Inventory, 47
Initiation, *see* Drinking
Inoculations against risk, 10
Institute of Medicine, 127
Intention, 36-37
Intergenerational individuation, 59-60
  measuring, 53-54
Intergenerational individuation/fusion measures, 54-55
Interventions (*see also* Family-based interventions; Treatment)
  booster sessions in, 96, 100
  community-wide, 122
  comprehensive, 112-13
  design considerations for, 11, 91
  and dosage-related differences, 107
  early, 29
  educational, 86
  handbook vs video format, 91
  multicomponent, 8, 122
  parent-based, 7, 84-93
    contracts approach, 90
    effectiveness of, 85-86
    and parent-willingness, 91, 105, 128
    structuring, 86-91

research in, 60, 77
school-based, 113
social learning, therapy-based, 13
Investment in treatment, *see* Treatment investment
Iowa Strengthening Families Program (ISFP), 7-8, 103-10
Issues Checklist, 25-26

K-SADS, *see* Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children

Life Events Scale for Children, 55
LISREL 8 software, 55
Loneliness factor, 145
Longitudinal studies, 10, 34-37, 141, 144-45

MacAndrew Alcoholism Scale (MAC), 116-17
Maladjustment, *see* Social maladjustment
Males, *see* Men
Malmö-Modified Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MmMAST), 66, 70-71
Marijuana involvement, in early childhood, 26
Marriage, 130-31
transition out of, 144-45
Marriage effect, 139-46
Marriage patterns, 76, 126-27 (*see also* Families)
mutual influences among newlyweds, 130-38
violence within, 126
Mating, assortive, 135-37, 140-41
Media intervention efforts, handbook vs video, 91
Men, husband's drinking, effect on wife's drinking, 130-38
Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST), *see* Malmö-Modified Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MmMAST)
Midwestern Prevention Project, 113
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 8
Adolescent form (MMPI-A), 116-20, 122
Models, *see* individual models
Monitoring the Future project, 80, 141-43

National Alcohol Survey, 140
National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 140
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), 5, 9, 113
National Longitudinal Study of Youth, 141
Negative Problem Solving Scale, 47
Newlyweds, mutual influences among, 130-38

Observer Impressions Inventory, 13
Onset, *see* Drinking
Outcomes, *see* Treatment
Outreach programs, 11

Parent-Adolescent Communication Scale, 54
Parental influence, 32, 38-39, 65
impact of peer drinking on, 32-44
to reduce adolescent drunk driving, 84-93
contract approach, 90
Parental modeling, 36-37
of moderate drinking, 9
Parent-Child Discussion Quality Scale, 47
Parent-child relationship, 36-37
impact on adolescent drinking, 6, 8, 22, 32, 45-51
Parenting
factors characterizing, 14
prototypes of, 36-37
psychopathology in, 11, 15, 79
styles of, 81
authoritative, 15-18
Parenting skills, teaching, 91, 96
Pedigree modeling, 73
Peer environment, 40-41, 54, 59
deviant, 6
early, 28
impact on adolescent drinking, 22-44
cognitions and, 41-42
impact on parental influence, 32-44
measuring social preference within, 24
Peer influence, 32-33
Peer Interaction Recording System II, 24
Personality and social development model, 52
Plasticity, period of, 8
Playground observations, 24
Positive Affect Index, 47
Positive Problem-Solving Scale, 47
PowerLines, 114-15
Predictive relations, 27-28
Preintervention approach, 5
Pretreatment factors, 11
chart of, 16
expectations, 12, 17-18
parenting styles, 15
Prevention
family-based opportunities for, 5-9
marriage effect and, 145-46
research into, 42-43
Prevention paradox, 112
Probabilistic-developmental framework, 130
Problem behavior theory model, 52
Problems in Communication Scale, 47
Project Family, 104
Project Northland, 8, 104, 112-24
PRO scale, *see* Alcohol/Drug Problems Proneness (PRO) scale
Prototypes, 33
of drinking, 6
mutability of, 42
of parents, 36-37
Prototype/willingness (P/W) model
and adolescent drinking, 33
implications of, 42
replicating, 39
Pseudoindividuation, 53
Pseudoseparation, 53
Psychiatric comorbidity, 11
Psychoanalytic theory
of individuation process, 53
limitations of, 53
Psychosocial interaction model, 52, 56
factors in, 80
Psychosocial maturity, measuring, 53
Pupil Evaluation Inventory, 24

Racial diversity, *see* Ethnic differences
Relapses, *see* Alcoholics
Reliability measures, 25
Remission, *see* Alcoholics
Report of the Forum on Protective Factors, Resiliency, and Vulnerable Children, 77
Resiliency, 77
Respeto (respect), 80
Risk
identifying, 5
images and, 33

lifetime trajectories of, 8
profiling, 75
Risk environments, 34, 94-95
contextualizing, 10, 75-78
heaviest, 10-11
Risk-reduction programs, 11
outreach-focused, 12-13
Rutgers Health and Human Development Project, 142, 144

Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children (K-SADS), 25
School adjustment behaviors, 24
Second Special Report to the U.S. Congress on Alcohol and Health, 126
Selection in marriage, *see* Assortive mating
Self-reporting, 117
bias from, 109
Self-selection in marriage, *see* Assortive mating
Sibling influences
impact on adolescent drinking, 6
cooperative, 67-68
reciprocal, 64-65
interaction effects, 72-73
Slick Tracy Home Team Program, 114-15, 122
Social images, 33
Social learning therapy, intervention based on, 13, 46, 86
Social maladjustment
need for early intervention with, 6
a predictor of child alcohol use, 22
Social opportunity structure, lack of, 10
Sociodemographic measures, 54-55
Spousal functioning, 127
SPSS software
version 6.1.1 for Macintosh, 97
version 8.0 for PCs, 97
Stepfamilies, 76
Stepwise developmental model, 52
Stress factor, 54, 145
measuring, 55
Structural equation analysis, 60
Structural-relations model, 56-59
Students Against Drunk Driving (SADD), 84
Studies
follow-up, 103-11
longitudinal, 10, 34-37, 141, 144-45
Systems theory, 126

T.E.E.N.S. peer leadership program, 115
Therapist-Client Cohesion Scale, 14
Tobacco involvement, in early childhood, 26
Transactional models, of human development, 46
Treatment
decreasing access to, 128
expectations of, 14, 17-18
forms of, 125-26
outcomes of, 11-12, 18-20
in child alcohol use, 5
in initiation of alcohol use, 103-11
measuring, 14
Treatment investment, parental, 11, 14-16, 19
Twin studies, 63-73
reciprocal influences in, 72

Use of Physical Punishment Scale, 47

Violence, reducing domestic, 126
VRIN validity scale, 117-18

Walker-McConnell Scale of Social Competence and School Adjustment, 24
Wife's drinking
effect on husband's drinking, 130-38
patterns in, 136
Willingness (*see also* Drinking willingness)
parental, 91, 105, 128
Women, as heads of households, 80
Women drinkers (*see also* Wife's drinking)
decline in leveling off, 23
single, 140

Youth Cohort of the National Longitudinal Survey of Labor Market Experience, 142